

# FERN

## Framework for Evaluation of chemical Reaction Networks

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April 15, 2007



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Complex?



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## Structure

Main classes / interfaces

UML of Network related classes

Observer system



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## Additional features

- Gnuplot
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# Overview

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A fast, extensible and comprehensive framework for simulation and analysis of chemical reaction networks.



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## Advantage

If you are able to write many reasonable lines of code, you can do arbitrarily complex simulations.



## Elementary Example

```
1 Network net = new RNMLNetwork(new
    File("some_net.xml"));
2 Simulator sim = new GibsonBruckSimulator(net);
3 Observer obs = sim.addObserver(new
    AmountIntervalObserver(sim, 1, X));
4 sim.start(50);
5 System.out.println(obs);
```



# Complexity

## Complicated?

- ▶ 100 classes / interfaces
- ▶ with 12906 lines



# Complexity

## Complicated?

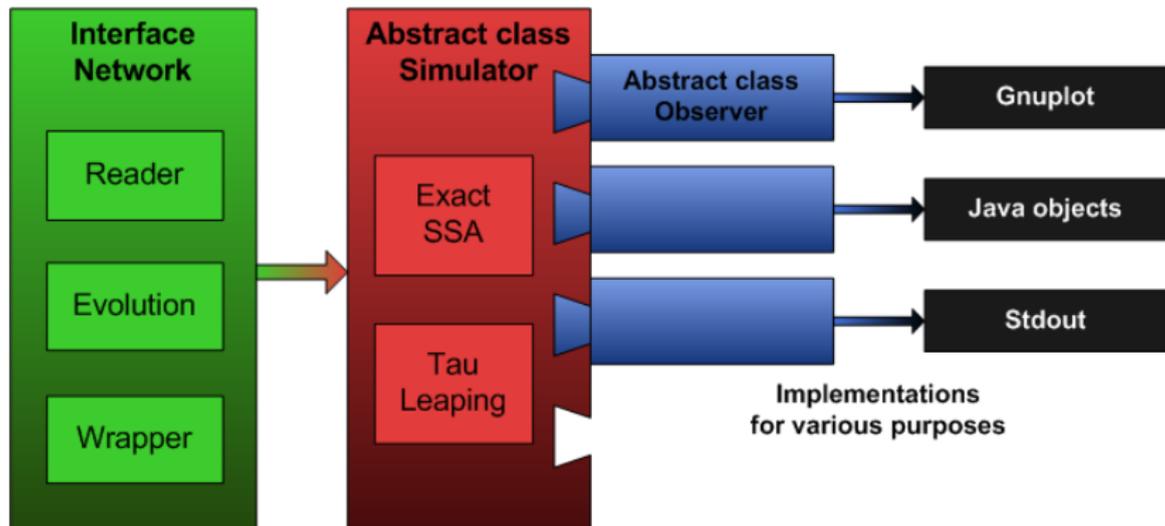
- ▶ 100 classes / interfaces
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## But...

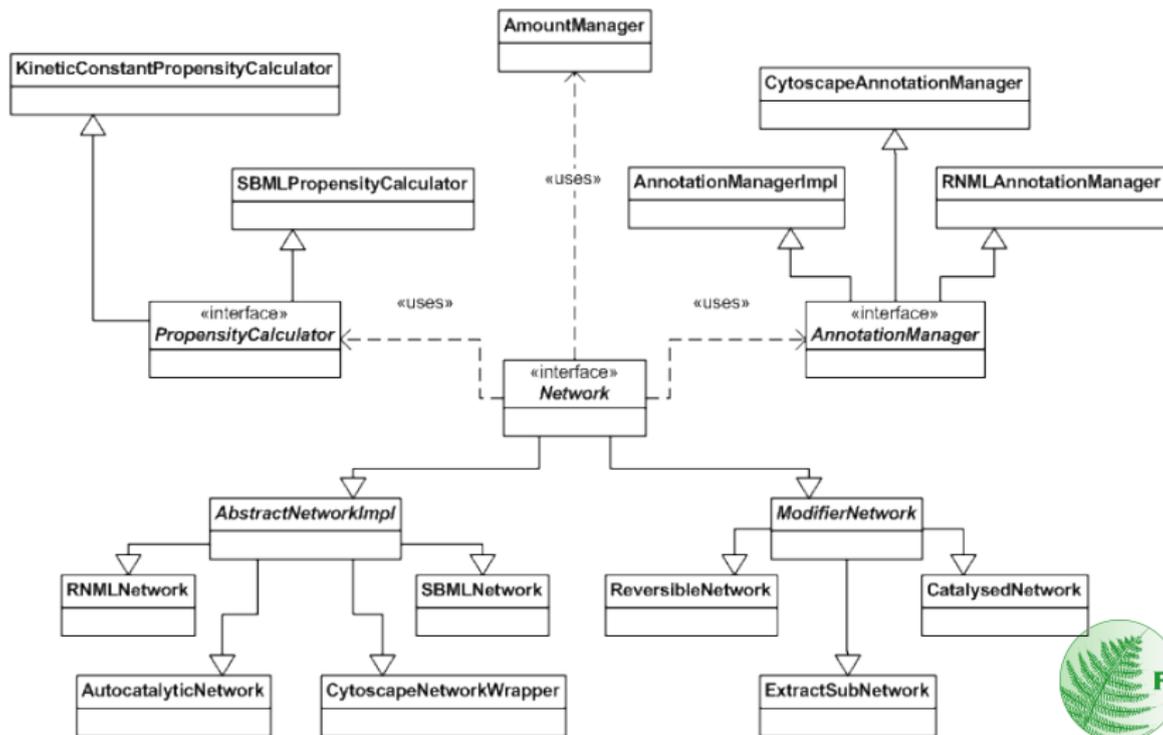
- ▶ only 3 central classes
- ▶ half of the lines are javadoc



# Structure



# Structure



# Observer

## Observer

Observers can be registered at the Simulator and record various data about the simulation runs. Some are able to handle repeated runs (and yield average data), some are not (refer to the javadoc).



# Observer

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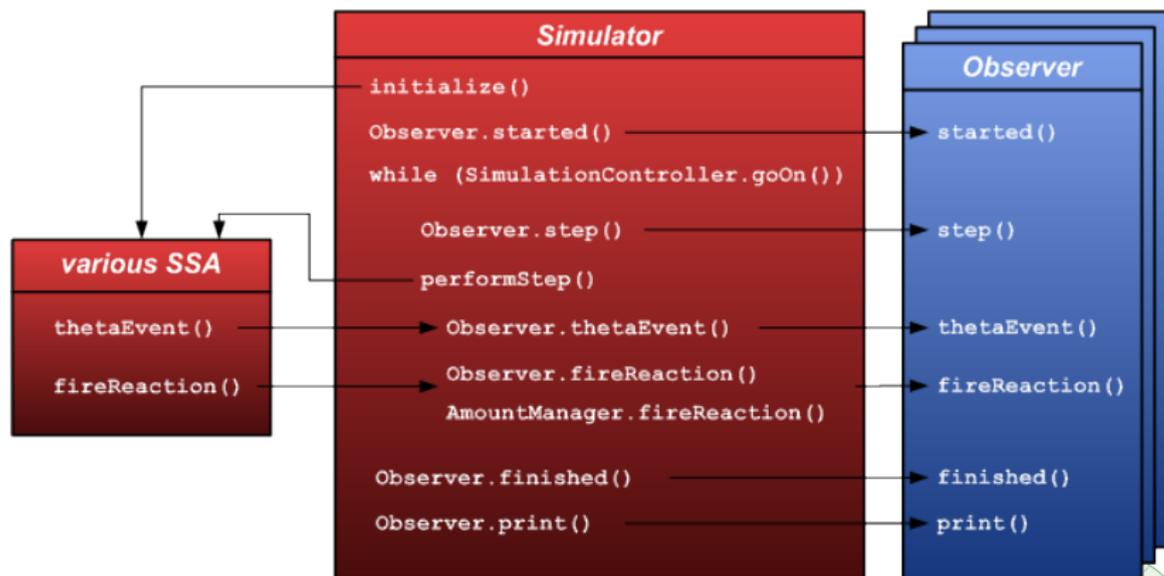
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## Data

Depending on what kind of data observers record, they provide different kind of data (plain text, gnuplot, histograms,...).



# Observer



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- ▶ retrieve the gnuplot data as `String` or save it to a file
- ▶ get the plot command
- ▶ plot the data by calling `gnuplot` from java
- ▶ retrieve the plot as image object or save it to a png file
- ▶ show the plot in a `JFrame`



# Analysis

The AnalysisBase class provides

- ▶ additional index structures
- ▶ generic bfs / dfs



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- ▶ additional index structures
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Used by included algorithms

- ▶ ShortestPaths
- ▶ AutocatalyticNetworkDetection



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## Random number generation

is handled in one central Stochastics class



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## Random number generation

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- ▶ easy replacement of the random number generator
- ▶ make simulations deterministic by explicitly setting the seed value
- ▶ count number of random numbers generated from various distributions



# Documentation

`javadoc`

comprehensive documentation of each class and method



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comprehensive documentation of each class and method

## Technical overview

A detailed technical overview about FERN's implementation is accessible as pdf document.



# Examples

## Maybe most important...

There are many examples included in the package `fern.example` which demonstrate different aspects of FERN.

